CANADIAN PHILATELIST



Journal of the ROYAL PHILATELIC SOCIETY of CANADA

VOLUME XX

NUMBER 1

Dear Friends:-

On November 18th, I drove to New York City to attend two special stamp events. First was the American Stamp Dealers Bourse (for dealers only) which was held in the Ball Room of the Penn Garden Hotel. Most of the big name wholesalers were there, and hundreds of dealers from United States and Europe were wheeling and dealing their stamps.

For the most part I was there just to renew acquaintances and to see if there were any big deals kicking around. A phone call encouraged me to go over to one dealer's office where he had a stock of stamps piled in the middle of the floor. He couldn't use it and wanted to know if I would buy it. He quoted a price, and I offered less, which was accepted and the stock is now on the floor in the centre of my office at Empire Stamp Corporation. It is in 140 boxes, plus 7 shoe boxes and 2 large shopping bags. The boxes contain stamps in glassine envelopes, properly identified with country, catalogue number and price. There might be from 1 to 300 stamps in an envelope, and it is in order from A to Z and in beautiful condition. In the 7 shoe boxes and the two bags, were tens of thousands of good stamps still to be sorted into the above stock. The value was placed at \$40,000.00. I don't know what to do with the stock as it doesn't quite fit into our system. However, for a small dealer it would be a gold mine. Any takers?

The second event was the annual American Stamp Dealers Show which was being celebrated in conjunction with National Stamp Collecting Week. Appropriately enough this is the year when the show moved into ultra-modern facilities of the New Madison Square Garden Centre where 64,000 square feet of Exposition Rotunda was devoted to 125 dealers booths, sales counters for United States and United Nations Post Offices, lounges and display frames of famous collections. Business was excellent, for the dealers and collectors were spending hundred dollar bills as if they were going out of fashion.

One nice group I purchased while in the big city was complete sheets of 100 stamps, New Brunswick 1c., 5, 10, $12\frac{1}{2}$ and 17c. values. These were from the world renowned collection of The Late Louise Dale and her father Mr. Alfred Liechtenstein.

On November 12th, just before our lunch hour, a building across from our office started billowing smoke from the upstairs windows. The fire reels were summoned. With the bells clanging and the hoses going full blast, and with ladders up to the 3rd floor, there was a buzz of activity, and of course, all stamp work stopped while the staff looked on.

We had a visitor that day, Mr. Alonzo F. Kenyon from Pittsburgh, Penna, who was sitting quietly at the front counter examining Canadian cancellations. The fire didn't interest him at all. He never took his eyes off the stamps. This just goes to prove that for the dedicated, all Hell could break loose as long as he was left alone to look at the good stamps, particularly when it is for Canadian cancellations. An hour or so later when the excitement died down and everyone was back to

An nour or so later when the excitement died down and everyone was back to work, Mr. Kenyon was still looking at stamps. The Toronto Stamp Collectors' Club held their Christmas dinner party on December 7th at the Park Plaza Hotel. Mr. John Young and his pretty wife, Maureen, set a new tone of dress by attending in their mod outfits. They took a bit of teasing, but actually they were going to a Way Out Party later. Vinnie kissed my wife and suggested I put up my name in the coming elections for President of the Club. What an old smoothie. Everyone there was especially happy to see Mr. & Mrs. Les Davenport at the party. Les has recently been ill, but now back on the job full time. I would like to wish you — A Happy Healthy and Prospersion New York

I would like to wish you - A Happy, Healthy and Prosperous New Year.

Philatelically yours,

Harry Mar

HARRY B. MARTIN. Jr.

Empire Stamp Corporation Limited

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THE CANADIAN PHILATELIST

EDITOR KENNETH ROWE, Apt. 403, 90 Warren Road Toronto 7, Canada

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REVIEWS Books and Literature for review should be addressed to the Editor.

SUBSCRIPTIONS The Canadian Philatelist is available only as part of membership in the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada. Membership information may be obtained from the Secretary, Walter Anderson, Box 3144, Station "C", Ottawa, Canada. Sample copy \$1.00.

CORRESPONDENCE requiring a reply must enclose an addressed and stamped envelope.

ADVERTISING All advertising correspondence and copy should be addressed to the Advertising Manager, Mrs. G. M. Geldert, Apt. 1510, 195 Clearview Avenue, Ottawa 3, Canada. Special low rates are applicable for Chapter Listings. The Publishers reserve the right to de-

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(Opinions expressed in the various articles in this journal are those of the writers and not necessarily endorsed by the Society and/or this journal)

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EDITORIAL:

"We have no means of judging the future but by the past"

* * *

A magazine called the Canadian Philatelist was published in Quebec in 1872 and since that time eight short lived publications have operated under the title. The name was chosen in 1950 for our own journal as being the most indicative of our membership. For bibliophiles the following numbers have been issued.

Volume	1	1	issue	Small	size
39	2	3	issues	**	"
>>	3	2	issues	>>	22
>>	4	3	issues	>>	>>
"	5	10	issues	33	"
**	6	10	issues	"	"
"	7	7	issues	"	"
>>	8	4	issues	"	,,
		2	issues	Curren	nt size

From this point to date all volumes, with the exception of Volume 12 which has seven issues, have six issues and are in the current size.

Our new cover format and our new logo were designed by Mr. Alec Wright, Associate, Faculty of Medicine, University of Toronto, School of Art Applied to Medicine. Mr. Wright is also Director of the Department of Visual Education, The Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto and one of the leading medical illustrators in Canada.

* * *

A man with a big job is Tom Thomson of Coalburn in Scotland who has set himself the objective of collecting 5 million stamps. His objective is to use the material to subsidize a rest home for handicapped Scots. If any of our members have quantities of surplus cheap stamps and would like to assist him in this worthwhile cause they should send their stamps to Mr. T. Thomson, 1 Braehead Road, Coalburn, Lanarkshire, Scotland. The Society is once more indebted to our hard working member J. J. Charron #6741 for the excellent index which he prepares each year for our magazine. I always attach mine to the inside cover of issue #1 where it saves many minutes of searching.

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If the Canadian Post Office is an indicator of government policy it is apparent that Biafra will never be recognized as an independent country. A P.O. Weekly Bulletin states that as Biafran stamps are considered to be invalid any mail arriving in Canada bearing these stamps will be treated as totally unpaid and taxed for the collection of double the deficiency from the addressee.

A recent issue of such postage stamps comprised the following five denominations — 4 pence, 1 shilling, 2 shillings 6 pence, 5 shillings and 10 shillings.

St 52 52

The American Philatelic Congress has proposed the creation of a National Academy of Philately complete with its own buildings, educational programme and associated services. This seems a worthy project but somewhat grandiose in concept. It will be interesting to see if it developes or if it will fade into the oblivion that has enfolded similar schemes in the past.

\$ \$

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In an effort to provide suitable recognition for displays of Ireland at Philatelic Exhibitions, the Eire Philatelic Association has established a certificate program whereby exhibition committees may obtain, at no charge, a certificate to be presented to outstanding exhibits of Ireland. This award is open to anyone exhibiting Irish Philatelic material, and membership in the Eire Philatelic Association is not a consideration. Additional information may be obtained from Mr. Richard J. Swords, 143 Sperry Avenue, Vallejo, California, 94594, U.S.A.

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CANADIAN

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are often available for sale through our specialised auctions in London and popular general sales in Bournemouth.

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Collectors of Stamps on Stamps may be interested in the special cancellation used on the first day of the stamp marking the 50th Anniversary of the death of the Austrian Art Nouveau designer Koloman Moser. He was the designer of many Austrian stamps including the 1903 Jubilee and 1910 Birthday issues. His most attractive designs in the Art Nouveau style were for the 1906 issue of Bosnia and Herzegovina. Appropriately one of them, the 40 Heller Mail Wagon, is incorporated in the commemorative postmark and, as can be seen from the illustration, is reproduced with great accuracy.

(FDC courtesy Fritz Horak, Vienna. Information Austrian P.O.)

"CUTTY SARK" STAMP EVENT

The Britsh Post Office have announced the forthcoming issue in January 1969 of five Commemorative Postage Stamps depicting famous British Merchant Ships. One stamp will depict the famous sailing clipper-ship "Cutty Sark" launched in 1869, and now preserved for the Nation of Greenwich. The governors of the Cutty Sark Society have planned the printing of a limited number of high quality die-stamped pictorial commemorative envelopes, with an historical pictorial enclosure, to bear the "Cutty Sark" stamp. A special large commemorative postmark will be used for one day (the day of issue) on mail posted on "Cutty Sark". The Cutty Sark Society has not the staff or facilities to undertake the administrative and clerical work They have therefore enlisted entailed. the services of Alan W. Robertson M.B.E. the Maritime Postal Historian to deal with the entire administrative work and all correspondence connected with this event. Fully serviced envelopes will be available at 75c. each. Those requiring envelopes to be sent addressed to themselves or friends through the post should write with name and address and remittance payable to Alan W. Robertson, 6 St. Lawrence Drive, Pinner, Middlesex, England . . . Without Delay.

* * *

Vice President Jim Kraemer reports that he has the following new slide shows to add to those already listed in the Year Book.

- #27 Israel—Its story on Postage Stamps by the Israel Philatelic Agency.
- #28 Canada—Perf and Imperf by Dr. F. G. Stulberg, Toronto.
- #29 Irish Free State—Overprint Issues 1922-37 by Vincent A. Linnell, Montreal.

* * *

NOTICE TO MEMBERSHIP

All 1968 members have now received their billings for 1969 dues and this copy of the Canadian Philatelist is the last one you will receive if your fees remain unpaid at January 31st. Please co-operate with the undersigned, remit your dues and save a lot of extra work for all concerned.

> Signed "Walter F. Anderson" Secretary

* * *

FORTHCOMING NEW ISSUES

15th January — Curling.

20th February — Right Honourable Vincent Massey.

26th March — 100th Anniversary of the Birth of Aurèle de Foy Suzor-Côté.

21st May — 50th Anniversary of the International Labour Organization.

21st May — 50th Anniversary of the First Nonstop Trans-Atlantic Flight.

23rd June — 50th Anniversary of the Death of Sir William Osler.

23rd July - White Throated Sparrow

23rd July - Hermit Thrush

23rd July - Ipswich Sparrow

19th August — 200th Anniversary of the Founding of Charlottetown, P.E.I. as Capital.

12th September — 200th Anniversary of the Birth of Sir Isaac Brock.

8th October — Christmas (2 values)

12th November — 100th Anniversary of the Birth of Stephen Leacock.

Martin Apfelbaum:



As I have said many times over, we constantly have at least one of our men on the road examining philatelic properties that are on the market. A few weeks ago

four of us were out at the same time. Though four is unusual, it takes at least one, full time, to provide us with the great amount of material that we need to keep our organization supplied. This is in addition to the large number of collections that are shipped to us directly by their owners for our evaluation.

Recently I was out West and received a call from my office that a collection of stamps was avail-able in a Midwest city. The collection supposedly cataloged \$40,000 and the owner was asking \$12,000. Based on the description this could have been close to its worth to us and I made an appointment to view it. The \$40,000 figure was wildly exagerated and was at the very most \$25,000, but the price the owner wanted remained the same. Why? Because \$12,000 was the amount needed to buy a house that was available to him. This. as you can see, is an entirely unrealistic approach to the evaluation of one's stamps.

If you are realistic and want to sell now or in the near future, contact me with a brief description of your holdings. You'll be amazed at our prompt action and it may be that one of our buyers is in your area or will be there shortly, especially if you live anywhere in the South or Southwest because at this time of the year we all look forward to trips in those areas. As a matter of fact, my father is in the South now. He may even be coming to your town 1

appellow

Executive Vice-President. Earl P. L. Apfelbaum, Inc., 1503-05 Walnut Street, Phila., Pa., 19102, LOcust 7-6288, Area Code 215.



THE ROYAL PHILATELIC SOCIETY OF CANADA - A BRIEF HISTORY By KENNETH ROWE

Organized philately on a national scale was initiated in Canada during 1887 by the placing of advertisements in Canadian and American philatelic magazines leading to the formation of a Canadian Philatelic Association.

The first official session was held in Toronto on September 18th and 19th 1888 to adopt a constitution and elect officers. The first President was Henry Hechler of Halifax who is listed as Member #24. J. R. Hooper, one of the original organizers was Member #1 and there were 170 active members on the books.

The first journal of the new association was The Halifax Philatelist which was published by D. A. King who later became Secretary. In 1890 the Presidency was taken over by Alvin J. Craig of Pictou and the official journal became The Dominion Philatelist and the membership stood at 218.

J. R. Hooper, who had been active in the initial period, became disillusioned with the elected officers in 1891 and resigned to form a parallel organization called The Philatelic Society of Canada which had as its journal The Canadian Philatelist.

Canada unfortunately was not ready for two national societies and both declined in effectiveness to such an extent that a third organization was established in 1894. This was the Dominion Philatelic Association which owed much of its short lived success to the energy of the Starnaman brothers of Berlin (Kitchener) who were publishers of a magazine called The Philatelic Advocate. The D.P.A. Handbook lists Ernest F. Wurtele as President for the year of 1899 and as he had been President of the Canadian Philatelic Association in 1895 it must be assumed that by 1899 C.P.A. was inactive.

The D.P.A. can be credited with being the first Canadian society to hold annual conventions having held its last one (the seventh) in Toronto in 1902. In this year the Starnamans withdrew their support and the society was inactive by 1903.

From 1903 to 1919 no truly national organization existed. Philately was carried on at the local level in most of the large cities. In 1919 the Winnipeg Stamp Society was formed and in 1920 membership was extended to collectors in all parts of Canada and the name was changed to the Canadian Philatelic Association. The Canadian Stamp Collector was appointed as the official journal. By 1922 membership had risen to 183 a third of whom were residents of Winnipeg. Then, as now, the President was named Sutherland.

When Fred Jarrett was elected President in September 1922 there was a gradual withdrawal of interest on the part of the Winnipeg officers who became interested in the establishment of the local society. Faced with this and some financial problems it was decided



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to transfer the headquarters of the Association to Toronto. In 1923 the name was changed to the Canadian Philatelic Society and the Stamp Herald of Kitchener was chosen as the official journal. During this year the first Canadian Philatelic Exhibition and Convention was staged by the Yorkton Stamp Club of Saskatchewan and proved such a success that a similar show was arranged by Winnipeg in 1924 and by Montreal in 1925. These pioneer conventions set the pattern for all future philatelic events in Canada.

The 1925 C.P.S. Year Book lists 285 members (with an Egyptian representative named Cohen!) Henry Hechler and Ernest Wurtele, the first Presidents of the old C.P.A. were still members as also was Alfred F. Lichtenstein. A big feature of the Society was its library under the direction of Herb Buckland, a position he held faithfully for many years.

President William Butler arranged for the Society to be incorporated in 1926 and the value of this move was felt when the Society got into financial difficulties during the depression years. The Stamp Herald ceased publication in 1928 and for a few years the Society used The Stamp Collectors Magazine of Richmond, Virginia as its official journal. In 1932 a new magazine was established called the Canadian Stamp Collector and this became the Society's journal. It failed after only eight issues and it appears that there was no official publication between then and the introduction of the C.P.S. Bulletin which first appeared in 1935. The Society was at a very low ebb until the active participation of members of the Hamilton Philatelic Society in the executive brought new life to the group. In 1941 the Emco Monthly Journal became official magazine for a short time.

In 1942 an intensive membership drive and a switch to Popular Stamps as the journal formed a combination that was beneficial to both the Society and the magazine. The association with

Popular Stamps lasted until 1950 when it was felt that we were mature enough to produce our own journal.

Supported by the Canadian Philatelist the Society has continued to expand. One of the highlights of this expansion and a sign of our status in the field of international philately was the permission received in 1959 to use the title "Royal". This honour was due to the untiring efforts of the late Dr. G. M. Geldert.

Our members will note that it has been traditional for all officers of the Society, with the exception of the Secretary, to serve without remuneration and I hope that they will also realise that the Society could not have reached its present position were it not for the work of many unnamed volunteers. To these men and women this article is dedicated.

"And, departing, leave behind us Footprints on the sands of time" —Longfellow

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1870	S.G.78. 1c. orange-yellow on cover from Toronto to Armadale with a very unusual intaglio star cancellation	\$65
1870	S.G.78. 1c. orange yellow strip of three on local envelope from Yarmouth, Nova Scotia, and cancelled with clear unrecorded Masonic emblem which ties each stamp. A rare item.	\$156
1870	S.G.83a 3c. Indian red, perforation 12½ used on cover with "7" numeral cancel. Exceptionally scarce and desirable, with B.P.A. certificate	\$520
1893	S.G.116. 50c. blue, Queen Victoria, in rare multiple block of four, mint, two stamps unmounted, split perforations slightly split at centre	\$156
1949	S.G.O.8. 50c. green, unmounted mint corner marginal pair with imprint	\$130

NEWFOUNDLAND

1919	S.G.143. \$1 on 15c. mint	\$65
1919	S.G.143c. \$1 on 15c. 'A' of 'AIR' under 'a' of 'Trans' mint\$	221
1921	S.G.148a. 35c. Halifax. No stop after '1921' mint	\$52
1921	S.G.148f. 35c. Halifax. 1½mm space, mint	\$78

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For more interesting material please write to:- JOHN FARTHING

391 Strand, London, W.C.2, England

Stanley Gibbons Ltd.,

The Following list of the Presidents of The Society since it's establishment in 1888 has been compiled from my own records. Any member having additional information is invited to forward details.

Society	Year	President	Journal
C.P.A.	1888-90	Henry Hechler	Halifax Philatelist
"	1890-92	Alvin J. Craig	Dominion Philatelist
22	1892	Charles Cameron	Dominion Philatelist
"	1893-95	Ernest F. Wurtele	Dominion Philatelist
"	1919-21	?	?
"	1922	A. Sutherland	Canadian Stamp Collector
C.P.S.	1923-24	Fred Jarrett	Stamp Herald
"	1925-26	William Butler	Stamp Herald
	1927	Fred Jarrett	Stamp Herald
**	1928-30	J. G. Perold	Stamp Collectors Magazine
"	1931	W. F. Ferrier	Stamp Collectors Magazine
"	1932-35	?	Langue Ci? I IF I III
**	1935-37	W. J. Williams	C.P.S. Bulletin
"	1938-40	E. S. Ball	C.P.S. Bulletin
"	1941-42	E. Goodale	Emco Monthly Journal
>>	1943-47	C. Woodhead	Popular Stamps
>>	1948	B. Baulch	Popular Stamps
"	1949-50	J. W. Yaxley	Popular Stamps
"	1951	B. Baulch	The Canadian Philatelist
"	1953-57	L. M. Lamouroux	The Canadian Philatelist
R.P.S.C.	1958-67	G. M. Geldert	The Canadian Philatelist
10.1 .0.0.	1967-	Harry Sutherland	The Canadian Philatelist

The years have been adjusted slightly. The Editor is particularly interested in seeing material relating to the Society's history prior to 1935.



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017	2c.	3.00	.13	.09	
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019	4c.	1.25	.21	.04	
020	5c.	9.00	25	.11	
021	10c.	2.00	.35	.09	
022	14c.	4.75	1.35	.40	
023	20c.	8.00	1.85	.20	
024	50c.	12.00	1.85	1.60	
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Coming Events

- FEB. 21, 22 & 23, 1969 Lakeshore Stamp Club 6th Annual Exhibition, at Fairview Auditorium, Pointe Claire, Quebec.
- FEBRUARY 22 & 23. German Club Harmony 2nd Annual Exhibition and Bourse. 410 Sherbourne St., Toronto.
- MARCH 22 & 23. Kawartha Philatelic Society Inviting Gold Medal exhibits from other shows. The Holiday Inn, Peterborough, Ontario. Details—L. P. Dominick, 568 Romaine St., Peterborough.
- MARCH 29 & 30. North Toronto Stamp Club Exhibition. North Toronto Memorial Gardens.
- MAY 31st to JUNE 8th. International Exhibition Sofia, Bulgaria. Canadian Commissioner W. H. P. Maresch, 8 Temperance St., Toronto.

JUNE 13 to 15. 41st Annual Convention of The Royal Philatelic Society of Canada. The Westbury Hotel, Toronto. General Chairman — Dr. F. G. Stulberg, 15 Westgate Cres., Downsview, Ontario.

OCTOBER 2 -5. A.P.S. CONVENTION, Baltimore, Maryland, U.S.A.

1970. In addition to the International Exhibition in London (for prospectus, write to Royal Philatelic Society, 41 Devonshire Place, London, England). Italy will stage one in Rome.

1976. PHILADELPHIA INTERNATION-AL EXHIBITION—MAY 21st to 30th. Secretary—A. H. Kessler 7934 Pickering Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19150, U.S.A.

Earl P. L. Apfelbaum, Inc. of Philadelphia is pleased to announce that it has been appointed by Mr. Paul J. Stoffel of St. Louis

to sell at public auction January 24 and 25, 1969 his collection, including many rarities of

Postal issues of the government including groups of India issues used in other parts of the British Empire, as well as issues overprinted for use in the Straits Settlements, the Persian Gulf and Zanzibar areas. And "remarkable studies of the Feudatory and Convention States" during the pre-Commonwealth period.

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tube.

in

stamp

• Trim tube close to stamp with scissors.

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PS-1009 Medium Size: 1½" high; 18 12-inch tubes to a pkg.; shapes and cuts to fit about 95% of all stamps in evictore.

existence. **PS-1011 Block-of-Four:** 234" high; 10 15-inch tubes to a pkg. **PS-1012 Cover Size:** 376" high; 7 15-inch tubes to a pkg. **PS-1014 Assorted Package:** Contains some of all sizes.

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#973—CENTENNIAL YEAR 1967 SPECIAL SOUVENIR CARD

For the record, card #9 (unnumbered) for 1967 was quite a departure from all previous cards.

1. The enclosure was a triple fold card. All previous cards had been single or double.

2. Stamps with face value of 70c. (14 diff. 5c. stamps) were mounted on the card. All previous ones had 9, 10 or 11 stamps with a face value of 50c.

3. All stamps had a printed title below. On previous cards there was either nothing below, or a reference number.

4. This was a special multicolored card with the Centennial symbol on both the card and envelope.

The stamps included were:----

5c. Coat of Arms of Canada

- 5c. Maple Leaf Unity
- 10 diff. Arms and Floral stamps of Provinces
- 2 diff. Arms and Floral stamps of the Territories.

At the time these cards were issued in 1967 the cards of 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962 and 1963 were all obsolete.

* * * *

#974—TELEGRAPH & TELEPHONE FRANKS

Somewhere in the neighborhood of 500 major varieties of Canadian Telephone and Telegraph franks have been issued during the past 80 years. As Holmes' states in his catalogue, "Franks are in no way classed as Revenues". However they are fairly popular with Canadian collectors, as witness the prices realized when the Dr. Morgan collection came onto the market. Telephone Franks outnumber the Telegraph variety better than 3 to 1. The following governments or companies are known to have issued franks:—

Telephone Franks

- 1. Alberta Government Telephone
- 2. Bell Telephone Co.
- 3. British Columbia Telephone Co.
- 4. Manitoba Government Telephone
- 5. New Brunswick Telephone Co.
- 6. Saskatchewan Government Telephone
- 7. Saskatchewan Telephone Co.

Telegraph Franks

- 1. Algoma Central Railway
- 2. Canadian National Railway
- 3. Canadian Northern Railway
- 4. Canadian Pacific Railway
- 5. Dominion De Forest Telegraph
- 6. Grand Trunk Pacific Railway

7. Great North Western Telegraph

Early corner card covers showing the advertising of some of these early companies, would make very attractive colateral material to a collection of these.

#975—C.P.R. LETTER SHEETS

In packet #314 in **Popular Stamps** for May 1956, I noted that the laid lines on the white variety ran 13 to the 20mm. The Bluish variety ran 15 lines to the 20mm. With the addition of 7 more copies of this letter sheet I have found one exception to the above, the Sept. 1895 copy which I classify as gray toned, has laid lines 15 to the 20mm.! Copies I now have:—



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 - 1893—October
 - 1894—January, February, April, May, June, July, September, November
 - 1895—February, May, June, July, September (with 15 lines to 20mm)

Blue-Gray Toned (15 lines to 20mm) 1896—January, April, May, October, November

- 1897—June, July
- 1898—January

According to Holmes these sheets were first issued in 1894. As noted, my earliest copy is dated October 1893. My latest date is January 1898, but Horace Harrison reports one for February of that year.

Harrison also reports that similar sheets with adhesive stamps were used for the period of better than 2 years, until the CPR RR PADPOSTS came into use for their monthly reports.

#976-SOME NOTES ON NEWFOUND-LAND POSTAL STATIONERY

The postal bands appear to have had at least two printings, as they appear on two distinct papers, -1) a "cream manila", and 2.) a "tan manila". The second paper variety of the 1c appears to be more of a light tan manila.

Speaking of postal bands, one can sometimes find excellent examples of "stitch watermarks" running horizontally across these. I have an example on the 3c. cream manila.

While Holmes' gives major catalogue numbers to both the Ultramarine and the Gray-Blue shades of the 5c. envelope, there are many more. Bond's listing is more accurate, listing the one major variety as "lavender" with shades of pale blue, bright blue and ultramarine also existing. My own listing of shades would be:—

Steel Gray-blue Blue Lavender Pale Ultramarine Ultramarine



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- Alter and the

Just how authentic it is I would not know, but I have a copy of the 5c. blue $(5\frac{1}{2} \times 3^{"})$ overprinted "SPECIMEN" in large serifed black letters. The letters are nearly 9mm high. Holmes' list a "SPECIMEN" variety of both the 3c. and 5c.

In trying to complete a used collection of Newfoundland postal stationery one can't help but notice the large number of envelopes and postal bands addressed to "P.G. Tessier, Esq." The addresses vary from "Box 456 St. John's" to "Water Street St. John's" or simply as "St. John's, Newfoundland". The dates I have seen are all between Oct. 9th and Dec. 3rd 1897. They appear to have been philatelicly inspired.

Holmes' lists a plate proof of the 1904 UPU 2c. card in red. I have this in black on thick wove paper. Holmes' also lists the 1873 1c. card with trial color plate proofs in orange and brown. I have this in the color of issue, on thin white wove card.

That 1c. card of 1880 is quite common, and yet it is one of the most interesting, as it can definately be plated. There were 10 cards to the plate, arranged 2 wide, 5 high. In the October 1951 issue of **BNA Topics** the late Meyerson Brothers gave details of the plating technique.

On the basis of Holmes' and Bond's catalogue listings and illustrations how does one tell the difference between the 1c. card of 1915, and that of 1930? One doesn't unless the paper difference given by Bond will suffice. The 1915 card does come on an "Oyster white card", where the 1930 card usually comes on a yellowish tinted card. The 1915 version was typographed by Whitehead, Morris & Co., the 1930 card was typographed by Perkins, Bacon & Co. The easiest way to tell the 1930 card is by the diagonal line under "A" of "CARD". Another quick way is to look at the shading on the neck. In the 1915 design the shading lines are unbroken, in the 1930 the shading lines are weak and broken. There are numerous other differences,

but these two will manage to suffice.

#977-The "WAYZATA" AGAIN

During the past five years supply seems to have caught up with demand for this Newfoundland Airmail "Essay". For awhile they were being offered frequently in the philatelic press. (We also had been offered quite substantial supplies). While this has not happened during the past couple of years to any extent, I suspect there is still sufficient supply to meet most demands.

Sanabria (1966) catalogue dropped the price back down to \$4.00 after the 1963 price of \$7.50.

For those wanting more information regarding this issue I would refer them to Chapter 27 of "Newfoundland Air Mails 1919-1939" by Dalwick and Harmer.

One wonders if the 375,000 remainders were actually destroyed The Newfoundland government apparently ordered that all remainders be delivered to the Minister of Posts and Telegraphs, — but was this done? If so, did the Department destroy all 375,000 copies?

* *

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#978—SOME NOTES ON COURTESY AIRMAIL FLIGHT COVERS

Way back in packet #556 for Sept. 1961 I listed six companies which carried Courtesy Flight mail, but at that time I did not have the details as to their cachets. I can report on four of them:—

(The first two are reported to me by Ed Harris of Flin Flon, Man.)



Arrow Airways, Ltd. in three lines in a rectangle 64 x 23mm, on a cover from Channing, Man. to Winnipeg, May 29, 1936.

> Courtesy of ARROW AIRWAYS Ltd. In a hurry - Why not fly?

Mackensie Air Service Ltd. in four lines:----

Compliments of Mackensie Air Service Limited Edmonton, Alberta Leigh Brintnell

The above cover was from Edmonton to Winnipeg, dated July 27, 1936. In my own collection I have covers relating to two more of the original six:—

Pacific Western Airlines, Vancouver, B.C., use a large three line handstamp in green:—

BY COURTESY PACIFIC WESTERN AIRLINES VANCOUVER

B.C. Air Lines Ltd. used a two line plus vignette in blue:

BY COURTESY OF (picture of a plane) B.C. AIR LINES LTD.

I still have no details on the cachets or stickers of 1.) Wings, Ltd. and 2.) Northern Transport, Ltd. There is a second type cachet for Rainy Lake Airways, this being a two line handstamp in black:—

RAINY LAKE AIRWAYS FORT FRANCIS, ONTARIO

Our total listings should now stand at 15 diff. companies, with 17 different handstamps or stickers.

#979 - BYPEX '67 FLAG CANCEL AGAIN

Wayne Curtis of Montreal calls to my attention that the BYPEX Flag cancel was used also for October 1st, and sends me a photostat of a non philatelic cover showing such use.

#980—MORE on INTERNMENT CAMPS

Col. Webb reports he has covers with the following Internment Camp Censor markings:—

FREE WITH ANY ORDER 3rd EDITION OHMS CATALOG

Fully describing, illustrating, and pricing the 234 major varieties in the Overprint and Perforated group of Canadian stamps, Complete your Canadian collection with this limited group, ranging from the 1912 Admiral to the 1962 Q.E. 'G'. The 1962 was in issue for only few months prior to discontinuance of Official stamps. This issue is scarce, particularly used.

	MI	NT	USI	ED
1962 Q.E. 'G'	single	block	single	block
			.50	
#047	.30	.80	.60	2.00
#048	-	-	.75	3.50
#049	.15	.40	.25	
I have a limite	d qua	ntity	of the	rare
change of type-f				
considered minor				
lished as major				
be acquired now,				
of these, Type			arre no	Stock
or enese, rype		N	UNT 1	USED
1963 #050 10c	Eski			.50
#051 20c.				
# 052 50c.				2.00
(write up of l				
12 OHMS on Co	over \$	10. 4	pprova	ls, or
Sen	d Wan	t List		
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Amherst—February 29, 1916 Kingston—May 22, 1916 and February 8, 1917 Lethbridge—July 21, 1915 Vernon—August 19, 1919

Col. Sharpe reports another may exist. He has a cover which he wrote up in BNA TOPICS, which may have come from such a camp. The cover does not bear the usual markings, but there is an oval censor's mark at the bottom left; at the top the word "censored", in the center is the censor's signature in red ink, and at the bottom reads "Internment Camp", and across it in block letters is "Fernie, B.C." It is postmarked Fernie, Oct. 26, 1916.

Col. Sharpe also notes that his Kingston cover shows that 3c. postage was paid.

Col. Sharpe's Vernon cover also bears 3c. postage, and the censor marking is the usual single circle one. His is dated May 27, 1916. However Col. Webb's Vernon cover, dated Aug. 19, 1919 shows a **Triangular** censor marking!

* * *

#981—CANADA MILITIA CAMPS ADDITIONS to OUR LIST

Col. Webb has supplied us with a number of additions to our list of Canada Militia Camp Field Post Offices as given in packet #938.

BEAMSVILLE CAMP (Ont.)	1918
FARNHAM CAMP (Que.)	
LEVIS CAMP (Que.)	1914
LONG BRANCH (Ont.)	1918
ST. JEAN (Que.)	1911

In addition to reporting these five locations not included in my list, he also reports these additional year dates for Camps included in my list:—

BARRIEFIELD CAMP (Ont.) 19	12, 1918
CAMP BORDEN (Ont.)	
CAMP HUGHES (Man.)	1915
GODERICH CAMP (Ont.)	1913
LONDON CAMP (Ont.)	1911
VALCARTIER CAMP (Que.) 19	14, 1920

Col. Webb notes also that the Machine type cancel mentioned in packet #967 was also used at Valcartier Camp in 1916, at Toronto Exhibition Park in late 1916, then alternated between Camp Borden, and Valcartier until the summer of 1918 when it was sent to Niagara Camp.

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WINNIPEG, MANITOBA, CANADA



Postmarked Ottawa

By HANS REICHE (RPSC 6397)

I guess by now you all are aware of the new items which have appeared from the Canadian Post Office. The 25 cents booklets with the 1 and 4 cents stamps were issued just before the postal rate changes were made and now this booklet is of little use to anyone. Only few vending machines carry them and you will have to obtain your share from the Agency, 1,000,000 of them were issued. Because there was no official announcement of the first day for the new 6c. and the 25 cents booklet containing 1 and 6 cents, many got caught off base. The 6c. coils have been printed and so has been the postal stationary. The 5c. envelopes have been precancelled. You will have noticed that the 6 cents stamps are smaller than the other regular is-This is because the design is sues. based on the metric dimensions. The question remains what will happen to the other existing values. Will these be reproduced in the new size and new dies ? Of interest is that the Dollar booklet of the 4 cents has created a new perforation variety. The centre row is perforated on all sides 10 and thus catalogues will have to list these addition to those perforated 12 in All others have straight edges such as the 5 and the 1 cent and can only come from booklet panes. All stamps produced so far by the British American Bank Note Co. have this perforation 10. The actual perforation is slightly smaller than 10 but catalogues will list it as 10.

As anticipated difficulties are being encountered with the continuous web fed press. We mentioned the possibility in our last column and sure enough a large number of imperfections can be found on stamps printed by this method. We have recently seen large strips of the coils which show extensive doubling on the design side. Skewed impressions have been noted as well and difficulties are evident on the multi colour stamps showing poor registration.

During my recent trip to Europe I found that the stamp market is badly Modern material can be depressed. had in sheets for practically face value. Many of the better souvenir sheets which only a few months ago could hardly be obtained, are now on the market for very low prices. Everyone is trying to sell this material and auctions reflect this situation with many modern wholesale lots. But the classics are a different story. Dealers will not show you anything unless you are known to them. Good material is not available and if for sale at all through a dealer or auction, bring far in access of the normally expected price regardless of catalogue value. This is nothing new but the days of forming a good classic collection of any country are over. When one looks at such auction catalogues as the lichtenstein collection or others recently being sold, one wonders how it was possible, even many years ago, to accumulate this kind of superb and unique material. Although the majority of us will not be able to afford such stamps, a single page with a few superb pieces will make the But do not buy anything collection. less than superb for this purpose.

We are often wondering why philately has not made use of modern technology. faced once with Everyone is how to bundle up Well stamps. you know what I mean. Industry employs hoppers for feeding and stacking material, why can someone not develop such a hopper mechanism for bundling Have you ever tried to meastamps?

sure a perforation of 10.25 or 9.75? Depending on the type of gauge you use you may be out by 0.25 or more. Even the famous Instanta gauge should be used with care because the plastic is temperature sensitive. We have thought of two other more elegant ways to measure perforations. A digital micrometer which measures in the metric system can give you direct reading within three digits to any decimal point such as 9.75 The other possibility is an or 10.2. electronic light scanning device which looks at the holes of the perforations and counts distance of one hole to another by means of voltage dividing servo loop. Such equipment would, if available, find large acceptance by collectors and dealers. Any other suggestions?

During the month of November there were 38 stamp exhibitions listed and this does not include the many local events. The December period offers less on account of the holidays. The number of events taper off in January to June. The Fall appears to be the most suitable for any such event because this is the time when the majority of collectors have returned from their vacation and are just about ready to start their hobby again. Exhibitions during the months of June to August are likely to run into poor attendance.

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COMPULSIVE BUYING V COMPULSIVE SELLING

A few months ago "Investing in Stamps" by Colin Narbeth was published in London. This volume is timely as more money is being invested in stamps to-day than in any previous time. The author is a journalist and all the time he is dealing with the subject of investment he makes good reading and good sense. The book is directed to that ever-growing class, the collector investor, the man who spends more than he dare should he be only collecting for fun.

The author is a philosopher and there are some statements that should be repeated regularly so that they are never forgotten "Collectors are only the custodians of the stamps they treasure. The collector must buy and the stamps he so carefully preserves go on — to give more pleasure to other collectors".

Now let me tell you about our late friend Freddie. Round about 1962, Freddie was introduced to us. He was only eighty years old and he wanted to form a fine collection of a popular group of classic stamps. He explained that when buying he had to bear in mind that he was unlikely to live for many years so that when the desirable was on offer then he should buy it. Secondly, he was very rich and even a splurge of \$75,000 in a month would be spent out Thirdly, he of income and not capital. was finding few pleasures to enjoy and if philately would provide a thrill, then

that was the game for him.

Freddie dived in the deep end. Mainly he bought in auction and bought the best. In five years he probably spent \$600,000. He loved his collection like nothing else. Loneliness had vanished and he said that he had recaptured a zest for living which he had not known for thirty years. At the end of four years he weeded out the worst of his purchases, which were few enough in relation to the total expenditure, and the rest were lovingly mounted and written-up.

One Sunday morning last Spring, Freddie did not wake up. His executors proceeded to sell his stamp collection, which was almost chicken-feed in relation to his whole estate, and it was offered by a first class auction house. Here was the perfect chance of comparing compulsive buying with compulsive selling. Where we knew costs we checked. Many items that he had bought for less than \$1500 had shown a handsome profit. The unique pieces generally showed a substantial loss.

On the examples we checked, the estate received gross about 80% of the original expenditure perhaps two-thirds net.

This case emphasises that our hobby is a good investment for we can think of no other way in which Freddie could have had so much pleasure in the last years of his life.

One pays too much for one's stamps but the joys are priceless.

CHAPTER MEETINGS

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R.P.S.C. Representative—William E. Bray 37 Burness Dr., St. Catharines. VISITORS WELCOME

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and

Second Wednesday of each month in Lakeview High School, Port Arthur VISITORS ALWAYS WELCOME

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FL 2—As above, but with no page divider	5
FL 3-10 ¹ / ₄ X 12 ¹ / ₄ , 16 sides, 128 pockets, page divider	5
FL 4—As above, but with no page divider 8.7	
FL 4—As above, but with no page divider	
FL 5-1-1/0 A 5-5/0, 120 pockets, no divider	
The off A 12-5/4, house real binder only, o rings minimum	
FL6EO-Loose leaf stock page to fit Fl 6, Double sided, 16 pockets6	
FL6EG-Loose leaf to fit FL6, will take 4 covers or miniture sheets6.	3
FL7—Loose leaf binder 7½ X 10¼, 6 rings 4.1	5
FL7E-Loose leaf page to fit FL7, double sided, 16 pockets	0
FL 2/12—Same as F12, but only 24 sides	0
FL 6CEO-Loose leaf stock page, double sided, to fit any standard	
three ring binder	5
FL 6CEO—One Loose leaf page, single sided, to fit any st. 3 ring	0
TS-1-8 Page Hawid stock book, fitted into a FRILU carrying case, complet	e
with tongs, perf gauge, and magnifier, a pocket is also provided to carr	v
related papers, perfect for trading	5
	0
FRILU Clipper line	
FS-3-6 ¹ / ₂ X 8 ¹ / ₂ , 32 sides per gamin pockets and interleaves, a	=
real bargain	9
sector and the sector of the s	

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The Youth Educational Program

Mr. Ben-David, Coordinator of the Youth Programme, and M. Madesker addressed the boys of Variety Village Vocational School. This school is devoted to the care and teaching of handicapped youngsters.

Variety Village started as a project of the members of the entertainment industry who together with the patrons of the arts are contributing to this worthy cause through the Variety Club.

The evening started with a slide lecture by Mr. Ben-David on Canada's Centennial issue. This was interspersed by remarks by Mr. Madesker on postal history and the identification of routing of postal missives through cancellations.

It is extremely difficult to describe the pleasure of spending an evening with Mr. Robertson, the Principal, his staff and students of Variety Village. It is a feeling of elation to hear the comments and questions from those that are called "handicapped". The only comment one can make here is that those boys are physically limited in certain areas of endevour, but most definitely not handicapped. The useful and productive place these boys take in society on graduation from Variety Village is the best proof of it.

A youth stamp club is now in process of being a reality at Variety Village.

On the national scene the Youth Education Programme is sponsoring a stamp exhibition for those under sixteen. The exhibition dealing with only two subjects, Canadian Life and Human Rights, is open to all youngsters whether members of the Royal or not. The only qualification is that they must belong to a club sponsored by a Chapter of the Royal or be under supervision of a member in good standing.

Rules for this competition can be obtained by writing:

The Royal Philatelic Society of Canada Youth Education Programme 157 Clifton Avenue, Downsview, Ontario.



COMPLIMENTS OF

TORONTO IN '69

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Your Sales Department

Now that the holiday season is behind us and mail deliveries are back on schedule, the sales circuits can commence rolling as usual. New material is coming in very nicely and as a result sales are setting a record pace. This requires a continuous flow of new books; with the following countries showing the greatest demand at the time of writing. GREAT BRITAIN : AUSTRALIA : NEW ZEALAND : BRITISH PACIFIC IS-LANDS and of course CANADA.

The department recently received some good German and Italian States material, also some Japan and Cuba. Those of you who are interested in these please write me.

From time to time in this column I mention the material that is selling and also point out the material that is selling or not required; yet unwanted material still keeps coming in. I urge you not to spend valuable time mounting material which the Sales Department does not require. If in doubt please write and obtain the latest requirements. The supply situation changes from month to month and as there is quite a time lag between the writing and publishing of a column the countries required can change quite drastically.

Some of you will have noticed in the 1969 Scott Volume two catalog that many prices have dropped particularly those of Italy, Germany, Luxembourg and Vatican City. In the latter case almost all of this countries stamps have been repriced and many of them much lower. This fact should be noted when pricing stamps which are intended for sale in the sales circuits. Many other European stamps issued less than twenty five years are also re-priced downward. Sellers would be well advised to obtain the latest catalog before mounting stamps.

Stampless covers of Canada and Great

Britain are required. Please do not use the envelopes previously in use for your covers. They should be enclosed in glassine envelopes and mounted in the new and larger sales books which are suitable for this purpose.

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1917 1r. center invert. (131a)	
do-horizontal lozenge (87gh)	
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P. D14K invert. surch. (J7)	0.00
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(921)	24.50
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San Marino-1937, Forum		
Switzerland-(B143)		
Syrian Noges-imperf. (C83b)		
Uruguay-1934, sheets of 6		
(C61a, 62a)	140.00	

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(San, 1/13)
Colombia-1919, 2c. on cover (C1) P.O.R.
Danzig-60M dble. imp. (C11a) P.O.R.
1923-5000M, Essay in black, rare P.O.R.
Honduras-1932, 15c/6c inverted sgnd.
Charlut (San. 117a)
do-with additional "Hand" ovpt.
"Esperanza iss." sgnd. Charlat (San.
117) P.O.R.
Latvia-1933, -L- Africa, FDC, 3v P.O.R.
do-inverted wtm. 3v 90.00
do-10c. on yellowish paper
25c.—brown gum 12.50
Newfoundland-1914 block with C2b
and 2 copies C2A P.O.R.
U.S.A1938, 6c. ultramarine, blocks
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Venezuela-1937, 10c. pair, one double
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Fig 1 — P.O. Dept leaflet showing form of address and postal rates to be used in sending mail to members of the CEF (Siberia).

CANADIAN FORCES MAIL SIBERIA 1918 - 1919

By LT. COL. R. H. WEBB #7119

It now seems incredible that Canada ever had military commitments inside Russia, yet during the last few months of 1918 and the first half of 1919 several thousand Canadian soldiers were actually serving in that immense countryin the Caucasus, the Murmansk-Archangel region and in Siberia. In fact some 680 of those soldiers were on board the SS Empress of Japan when she sailed into the harbour of Vladivostok on 26th October 1918. They were the advance party of a Canadian contingent which was to be a part of the Allies' Siberian Expeditionary Force.

The whys and wherefores of Canadian participation in that Force are much too complicated to describe in an article of this nature; nevertheless, some back-

ground information is desirable because the story is just beginning to emerge from the limbo of buried files, personal memories and forgotten letters. Accordingly, some of the political and military factors involved are briefly outlined in the first paragraphs. They provide a setting for the postal history which follows but this too is rather brief. For the number of "Siberian" covers is limited as are official records held by the Public Archives in Ottawa; however, the books and articles listed in the bibliography at the end of the article have been of considerable assistance.

To most Canadians in 1918, Siberia was a land of fable, a land of icy steppes and inumerable salt mines. That there


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could be any connection with the mighty conflict in Western Europe must have seemed as remote as was the land itself. But the Bolshevik Revolution of the previous year had snuffed out the Czarist regime and brought an official end to the state of war. As a result, the balance of power swung heavily in Germany's favour. She could now transfer divisions to the Western Front, and a million or so prisoners-of-war would be released to swell her armies. Moreover, those same armies would be free to occupy the Caucasian oil fields and to march towards India. Something had to be done to reduce the effect of these advantages, and Siberia presented one of the doorways through which the Allies might attain success.

The Supreme War Council of the Allies considered the various courses that might be adopted. The White Russians, who opposed the Bolsheviks and who still controlled most of the countryside beyond St. Petersburg and Moscow, could be assisted in the re-construction of their military forces. By so doing Germany might be compelled to retain all or most of her divisions in Russia. at least until 1919 when the full effect of American participation would permit the Allies to regain the initiative. Allied intervention might save enormous stocks of war material from falling into enemy hands, and it might help the 100,000 Czecho-Slovaks who wanted to leave Russia to fight on in France. A majority of these troops had once been unwilling members of the Austro-German armies, but after being captured in the early months of the War, they had volunteered to serve in the Russian forces. Subsequently formed into an army corps, they had fought valiantly against their erstwhile masters in the hope that an Allied victory would bring freedom and a land to call their own.

Differences of opinion among the Allies as to the action that should be taken were inevitable and many months elapsed before they were resolved. Meanwhile, the Bolshevik government had assured the Czechs a safe passage over the Trans-Siberian Railway to Vladivostok from where they could be transported by the Allies to France. However, before that very long journey got under way, the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk was signed on 3 March, and soon after, hostilities ceased between Bolshevik Russia and Germany. Fearing the Germans would now endeavour to halt their exodus the Czechs began entraining at Kiev, and their leading elements reached the Pacific coast by the end of April. Then the others coming behind started to encounter interference from the German forces, from the ex-POWs returning home and even from the Bolsheviks. Not to be deterred the Czechs fought back, so successfully in fact, that they gained complete control of the western section of the Railway, and for a time, it seemed that they might march to Moscow instead of Vladivostok. Eventually, because the opposition became too strong and Allied help was too slow, the eastward trek was resumed. By this time (July 1918) the Allies, having finally settled their differences. agreed to send expeditionary forces to the Caucasus, to the Murmansk-Archangel region and to Siberia. The Siberian Expeditionary Force was to prevent German penetration east of the Urals and to aid the Czechs move out of the country. For these tasks the Force was to comprise the following national contingents - approximate numbers shown in brackets; British Empire (7000), France (500), Italy (2000), Japan (72000), USA (7000), and miscellaneous groups of Poles, Serbs and Roumanians.

Canada had not been a party in the discussions as to the composition of the Force but, subsequently, she was asked by Gt Britain to supply a major portion of the Empire's contribution; namely, an infantry brigade group for duty at Omsk, and a base depot at Vladivostok. Receiving the request in London, the Prime Minister Sir Robert Borden, strongly urged the Cabinet in Ottawa to grant approval, since in his view, Canadian participation in Siberia might bring valuable post-war benefits. The Cabinet did so on 12 July. At the same time it consented to the formation of the Canadian Expeditionary Force (Siberia) under command of Major General J. H. Elmsley although authority for the concentration and despatch of the force was withheld until mid-August. Shortly afterwards the HQs and units listed below began to assemble at Hastings Park in Vancouver and at the Willows Camp near Victoria to await the ships that would take them to Vladivostok.

- HQ CEF (Siberia)
- HQ 16th Infantry Brigade
- HQ Base Depot
- 'B' Squadron, Royal North West Mounted Police
- 85 Battery, Canadian Field Artillery
- 16 Field Company, Canadian Engineers

- 260) Battalions, Canadian Rifles
- 20 Machine Gun Company
- No. 1 Company, Divisional Train

- No. 16 Field Ambulance, Canadian Medical Corps
- No. 11 Stationary Hospital, Canadian Medical Corps
 - No. 9 Detachment, Canadian Ordnance Corps
 - No.5 Detachment, Canadian Postal Corps

Across the Pacific, the 25th Middlesex, first of two British battalions which were to be included in the 16th Brigade, landed at Vladivostok on 3 August. Several weeks later, it moved inland to Omsk where it was joined by the 9th Hampshires early in the new year.

Troopships were not easy to procure in that autumn of 1918 so it was 11 October before General Elmsley and his advance party set out from Vancouver. Although the Empress of Japan reached Vladivostok on the 26th it seems that the troops had to stay on board until suitable billets were obtained for them. Later on accommodation was found in the business section of the city for HQ CEF and the Base Depot, but the re-

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²⁵⁹⁾

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Fig 2 — Postcard showing postmark of FPO 2 dated 28 Oc 18; other side has picture of SS Empress of Japan. The signature below address is, presumably, that of a field censor.

mainder moved into the Russian army barracks at Gournostai Bay some 12 miles away.

As mentioned earlier, the 16th Brigade was to have been positioned in the vicinity of Omsk where it might well have become embroiled in the political struggle between the White Russians The possibility, and the Bolsheviks. however, never developed. With the exception of 'B' Squadron RNWMP (190 men, 181 horses) and a few other details who left Canada on 17 November, the main body of the CEF had not followed as soon as anticipated. The signing of the Armistice at Versailles on 11 November had created a general aversion among the public for any further military commitments and the Cabinet had wavered accordingly. Nevertheless, the original decision was re-affirmed on the 27th and the principal units were They departed ordered to proceed. from Victoria during the month of December in three separate groups aboard the SS Monteagle, the Protessalus and the Teesta respectively. They must have gone with reduced numbers for approximately 1000 personnel were left behind and subsequently de-mobilized. Thus when the last group disembarked at Vladivostok the total strength of the Canadian contingent in Siberia amounted to roughly 3800 officers and men.

Meanwhile the situation in Russia was rapidly becoming more and more con-The Bolsheviks were steadily fused. gaining power; the White Russians were growing weaker; there was bickering among the Allies; the Japanese wouldn't move west of Lake Baikal and American policy was to avoid any risks which might involve them in combat action against the Russians, Red or White. The Czechs continued to be masters of their own fate. On being advised of these factors, the Government in Ottawa directed General Elmsley to retain all his Canadian units in the Vladivostok area. And there they remained until the time came to return to Canada.

Despite this direction, a small group

40

of Canadian administrative personnel did go to Omsk to assist the British contingent. Leaving on 6 December the group travelled on the Trans-Siberian Railway taking about three weeks to reach that distant city. Doubtlessly, a few more Canadians made the long journey in the course of normal liaison duties. One more exception was the despatch of a company of the 259th Battalion to Shkotova (35 miles from Vladivostok) in April for the purpose of helping to quell a local insurrection.

After a few weeks of garrison type existence rumours began to circulate among the troops indicating an early return to Canada. While these rumours did have some basis in fact it was not until 21 April that the first units were able to leave; and the last of them did not go until 5 June. Most of the other national contingents quit Siberia during the autumn but the Japanese stayed on for another two years. The Czechs completed their exodus in 1920, and many of them travelled across Canada on the way to their new homeland of Czecho-Slovakia. As for the struggle between the White Russians and the Bolsheviks, its outcome is only too well known.

POSTAL SERVICES

On 23 October 1918, a member of the British Military Mission in Vladivostok wrote to the Chief of Staff of the American Contingent. In his letter he made the following statement:

"I hope that in a few days we will be able to relieve you of this work (i.e. the handling of British mail bags) as the Canadian E. F. is, I understand, bringing out its own postal service."*

Three days later Lt. J. R. Ross and three military postal clerks who made up No. 5 Detachment CPC, arrived in Vladivostok, but just when the postal service started had not yet been determined.

* The Canadian Expeditionary Force in Siberia, 1918-19 by Edith M. Faulstich, in the Postal History Journal for January 1968.

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Fig 3 — An early YMCA envelope with a marking of the Base HQ office stamp.

The earliest piece of mail — a picture postcard of the SS Empress of Japan is dated 28 Oc 18 (fig 2), which may represent the first, the second or even the third day of operations.

The postmark on this card is unusual in that it contains the numeral '2' under 'FPO'. Until quite recently it was generally thought that only one Canadian FPO had been opened in Siberia because all previously known postmarks were those of FPO 1. Whether this new postmark signifies that two FPOs were opened or intended, or that two serially numbered datestamps were supplied for a single FPO may now never be ascer-However, the following retained. marks are considered relevent. An infantry brigade would normally be allotted one FPO, which could be operated by two postal clerks. CEF (Siberia), of course, was more than an ordinary brigade. Size and proposed areas of deployment alone would have justified two FPOs - one at the Base, the second at Omsk. But it is unlikely the latter would have been opened before the arrival of 16th Brigade. On the other hand, one FPO was adequate so long as the CEF remained stationery in Vladivostok, which turned out to be the case. Lastly, the use of numerical indices to distinguish one datestamp from another would have been an innovation for nowhere else in the Army's postal service had such a practice been adopted. Thus, it is assumed that while two FPOs were contemplated only FPO 1 actually opened as an operating office.

Accordingly there must be another explanation for the use of the FPO 2 datestamp. Possibly, after the Advance Party had disembarked, there was a last minute opportunity to place mail aboard the outward bound Empress of Japan. At the time, the Postal Detachment doubtlessly was in the process of unpacking and setting up office. So, to postmark that mail, the Detachment would have used the first available datestamp, which conceivably could have been the #2 stamp. Afterwards it was returned to reserve until required by its own FPO. If the foregoing or something similar actually occurred it would explain the uniqueness of the FPO 2 postmark, for obviously there could hardly have been very many pieces of mail involved. After all, the letters written during the voyage presumably, would have remained aboard the Empress to be posted at Vancouver, or some other port from where mail ships departed for Vancouver.

In the early days the Detachment would have had to give special attention to the postal needs of Base HQ and the British Military Mission, as well as liaison with the British Consul and officials of the Russian civil PO in connection with the receipt and forwarding of despatches. Accordingly, FPO 1 was opened in the Depot area on one of the last days of October, and there it carried out its normal postal services for the next seven months.

Nearly all the known covers bearing November dates in their postmarks also have the rectangular marking or cachet of the Base HQ office (orderly room) -(fig 3). It may be that Base HQ had the one and only office in the Advance Party and, therefore, it was the depository for all or most of the outgoing mail prior to arrival of the Main Body. The purpose of the cachet, however, is not clear. Possibly, it was a carry-over from experience gained by the CEF in England where such markings were obligatory to ensure passage of Canadian mail through British postal facilities at the concessional free rate. On the other hand, there may have been no purpose except to indicate date of receipt in the office. The practice of adding cachets generally ceased after the beginning of December although they are occasionally to be seen on much later covers.

The cover illustrated (fig 4) has a November date, but instead of the usual Base HQ cachet, it has the marking of a FPO rubber stamp. The location and date of this marking relative to the normal postmark suggests that the Postal Detachment opened a station mail room (or branch office) to serve the

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Fig 4 — An unusual combination of postmarks. The rubber stamp mark, which is coloured magenta, suggests a branch office of FPO 1, or a station mail room — probably at Gournostai Barracks.

troops at Gournostai Barracks. Presumably, there was neither a unit orderly room nor postal orderly in the Barracks at the time so the mail room staff used their own stamp to apply the necessary cachet.

Routing the mails from Siberia to Canada must have taxed the ingenuity of Lt. Ross. for there was little if any shipping plying directly between the two countries, let alone between the ports of Vladivostok and Vancouver. In fact, in a letter to the Officer Administering the CPC in Canada, Lt Ross stated that the first direct despatch on Vancouver had occurred only on 4 December. Possibly it went on the same ship that had brought 'B' Squadron RNWMP He also mentioned that to Siberia. earlier despatches tagged for delivery to the Postmaster at Vancouver had been handed to the British Consul at Vladivostok, who then arranged for their transportation to Yokohama. The British consul at that city, in turn, arranged for them to be placed on the first available mail boat leaving for Canada. In subsequent correspondence reference was made to negotiations for including Canadian (and, presumably, British) bags in the despatches from the American contingent. Apparently these left Siberia each Wednesday and Saturday morning; unfortunately, Lt Ross did not confirm that this particular routing was actually used. Covers sent by either route, of course, would display no unusual markings, for they would have been transmitted in sealed bags.

(To Be Continued)





WANTED—Envelopes or Postcards showing Biscuit or Cookie Machinery or Biscuit Factories preferably Canadian. Describe with price requested. A. J. Albert, Jr., 2076 Arvida St., St. Bruno, Que.

THREE CENT SMALL QUEENS.

WANTED for Calendar Collection dated cancellations from 1870 to 1889, off cover; cash or exchange. Norman S. Caudwell, 126 Crescent Road, Toronto 5.

COLLECTIONS OF STAMPS FOR SALE: CANADA, USA, U.N., BRITISH COLO-NIES etc. Robert Cote, 5 Brule Street, Baie Comeau, Que.

WANTED Canadian, British Commonwealth and foreign stamps. We do buy small and large collections. Canadian buying list free. Gary's Coin and Stamp Co., 9910 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta.

ISRAEL STAMPS

Join the "EILAT" club for standing new issues service at FACE VALUE and other six advantages. "EILAT" club, P.O.B. 542 Eilat, Israel.

HOARDERS Put away ten each for investment—Scotts 34 42 174 198 200 210 C1 at \$2.00 per ten fine copies. Also 194 at \$4.00; 209 at \$6.00; 85 at \$3.00; 87 at \$2.50; 93 at \$3.00; 147 at \$2.50. Fred Jarrett, Box 302 Adelaide St. P.O. Toronto, Canada.

BOOKLET PANES Ten each of these as an investment: 104a \$5.00; 106a \$5.00; 231b \$2.50; 233a \$2.50; 249c \$1.50; 251a \$1.50; 252a \$2.00; 252v \$1.75; 336a used \$4.00. Fred Jarrett Box 302 Adelaide St. P.O. Toronto, Canada. **\$5 & \$10 QUEBEC** Bankruptcy Stamps, mint and unhinged, for sale. Pierre A. Leclerc, 1054 Lasarre, apt. 2, Quebec, P.Q.

GERMANY—I am interested in trading my duplicates with a member. (Michel '69). Perhaps we can fill those blank spots. N. V. Linholm, R.P.S.C. 8128, 11 Treadgold Cres., Don Mills, Ont.

GIVE AWAY. Don't give away your accumulations of Canadian airmail flight covers, military cover cancellations or semi-official and pioneer flight covers. I'm anxious to buy them. Major R. K. Malott, 16 Harwick Crescent, Ottawa 6, Ontario, Canada.

WANTED, early life Insurance Company covers and contents, letters, premium notices, advertising, etc. G. Bradley McInnes, 568 Tedwyn Drive, Cooksville, Ontario.

COLLECTORS OF CANADA FIRST DAY COVERS, please see my advertisement in the November-December issue of this publication. Alfred W. Nowlan, 505L Nelson Street, New Glasgow, Nova Scotia Canada.

CANADA—mint coils #263 to 348, pairs, strips 4. Jump strips. Booklet panes #231a to 341b. Complete booklets. A few plate block complete sets from #246 to #322. Mint sheets #211, 258, C8, C9, CE1. Everything at reduced prices. On approval to club members. Wes Staton, 431 - 17th Ave. East, Regina, Sask. R.P.S.C. 3289.

BRITISH EMPIRE

BRITISH WEST INDIES, COMMON-WEALTH AND INDEPENDENT COUN-TRIES, many high values:—100 different \$1.00; 150 different \$2.00; 300 different \$5.00; 500 different \$12.00; 1000 different \$30.00. CWO, Post Free. Noor Mohammed. Box 685, Georgetown, Guyana.

CANADA PLATE BLOCK or Foreign Stamp Exchange Details for stamp. 10 issues Canada Newsletter \$1.00. QEII Canada Stationery Catalog Checklist \$2.00. Gorden Vaughn, Mill Village, N.S.

WANTED—Canadian or U.S. Postcards dated prior to 1900 bearing either views or advertising illustrations. Ken Rowe, 90 Warren Road, Toronto 7.





President Harry Sutherland and the Editor were invited to visit Kitchener-Waterloo Philatelic Society, Chapter 13, by President J. D. Price in November and spoke to members of the Grand River Valley societies on the History of The Royal Philatelic Society of Canada and its forerunners from 1888 to date. In view of the approach of the festive season the Editor concluded the evening by showing members a selection from his collection of Victorian Christmas Cards.

East Toronto Stamp Club held their annual exhibition at Thorncliffe Market Place on October 24-26th. A varied group of exhibits were shown. Dr. F. G. Stulberg carrying off a well deserved Grand Award for his exhibit of Toronto H.S. Rate & Regulation Marks. Twelve dealers catered to the requirements of the many visitors.

The R.P.S.C. has prepared a comprehensive prospectus that outlines all of the regulations governing the granting of a charter by the society to philatelic societies making application to be a chapter of the "Royal". There are now 29 slide programs in the library for chapter use. More are being made up and will be listed in the Philatelist as they become available. Rebates are paid to chapters sending in membership applications to the R.P.S.C. The Sales books are available to chapters under regulations. Lectures on various philatelic subjects, for use at meetings are being put together and will be available to chapters. Other helps are planned such as constitutions, etc.

If you would like your club to look into the prospects of being a chapter write to Vice President James E. Kraemer, 17 Commache Drive, Ottawa 5, Ontario, requesting full details. If you would like to organize a philatelic society in your area, write to the same address for assistance and organization details. No obligation is entailed. Your society is interested in promoting philately and would like to be of service.

* * * *

The Columbia Philatelic Society held their 1968 Annual Meeting at the Terra Nova Motor Inn, Trail, Nov. 16. Out of town visitors were Frank Freeman, Midway: Axel Nielsen, John Moor, Dave



Williamson and Jim Toogood from Kinnaird. Dr. Hugh Johnston, Howard Foster and son Kevin, from Spokane. Jim Toogood said a few words on the passing of George Burns, an ardent collector and friend in Nelson.

Reports were received from the various officers.

Our new Executive for 1969 will be: Jack Harrison, Pres.

1372 Columbia Ave., Trail, B.C.

Klaus Giesen, Sec'y-Treas. 450 Wellington, Trail, B.C.

* * * *

REVIEWS

The British Postage Stamp by Robson Lowe. Published by the National Postal Museum and obtained from Robson Lowe Ltd., 50 Pall Mall, London SW1, England. Price 75/- including postage.

There are books that are read for their narrative value and books that are read for their information and books that are attractive to possess. It is seldom that one finds all of these factors together in one volume but as is usual with our member Robson Lowe's work he has achieved an ideal amalgam.

The subject of the work is the collection of 19th Century Great Britain material formed by R. M. Phillips which he presented to the people of Great Britain as the basis of the recently organized National Postal Museum. The collection is available to students and portions are on display at all times. An attractive feature of this volume is that in addition to the descriptions of each of the sections, the location of each item discussed (815 are illustrated, 245 in colour) is identified by its position in the collection.

Mr. Lowes style is anecdotal and commencing with the suggestions for the reform of the Post Office made in 1836 by Rowland Hill and which resulted in the introduction of the Uniform Penny Postage in 1840, the story follows the invention of adhesive postage stamps, the difficulties surrounding its issue and the development during the Nineteenth Century.

The continual search for improvements in design and security by the authorities responsible for the production of stamps as well as the printers resulted in the issue of some stamps of peculiar appearance when judged by modern standards, but the motive for their issue were laudable. The development of security colour printing made over sixty years is in itself an interesting study.

This book is a **must** if you are interested in the development of the postage stamp and if you intend to visit London.

Handbook of Irish Philately by David Feldman published by David Feldman Ltd. and The Dolman Press Ltd. - 22 Rathfarnham Park, Dublin 14 or 8 Herbert Place, Dublin 2 - Price 50/-This publication, which was awarded a silver-gilt medal with the felicitations of the jury at the British Philatelic Exhibition 1968, was prepared by a specialist dealer in the field and for the greater part is a model of what a philatelic publication can, and should, be.

It commences with a short review of the forerunners (i.e. propaganda issues by the Fenians), then deals most thoroughly with the overprints on the standard U.K. issue and the subsequent definitive issues. Commemoratives, airmails, postage dues and stationery items

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J. ETHIER BOX 117-OSHAWA, ONT (Member RPSC, APS, BNAPS, CSDA) are dealt with separately. It is interesting to note at least one item of especial Canadian interest — an issue in 1967 commemorating the centenary of Canada. A useful listing of official Irish airmail etiquettes is also given.

The listing is very complete and the work can be recommended for those who collect Ireland and those who have a general philatelic library. It is a pity however that there are no price lists or rarety factors given and postal history is not dealt with at all. This situation is relieved somewhat by a price list issued by the company which lists prices for all items in the handbook and costs 3/6. It is assumed that this method will enable collectors to update their handbook economically.

(H.S.)

CHECKLIST OF CANADIAN OFFICIAL STAMPLESS COVERS SINCE 1963: William Pekonen

This publication, which is the product of intensive research on the part of William Pekonen, P.O. Box 246, Cloverdale, B.C. Canada, deals with the twelve classes of mail that fall into the broad division entitled "Domestic Mails Franking and Free Mail". It is certainly indispensable for those who are interested in the various types of covers used by the government agencies and departments within the last five years. It offers a comprehensive history and background, a checklist, hints for starting a collection of this type and even a method for mounting the covers on the page. It also has a valuation guide for pricing and four pages of illustrations, showing the different types within the classification. The method of printing appears to be photo-offset and the illustrations, although adequate, lack the crispness of some of the other methods of reproduction.

Copies of this fine work are available from the author at the above address. The price is \$2.00.

F. G. S.

CERES CATALOGUE 1969, 27th edition, 556 pages 5¼ x 8¼, illustrated, paper covered, available from France-Canada Stamps, St. Michel des Saints P.Q. Canada. Price \$2.00 postpaid.

A new feature of this catalogue is the use of three price columns for the better issues of France, the first being reserved for mint unhinged, the second for hinged and the third for used. Noted are the increases in older issues of France and Colonies, justified by the constant demand and decreasing supply. Also new revised section of First Day Covers and addition of new varieties. In easily understood French, Yvert numbers are used and illustrations are plentiful.

* * *

BRITISH NORTH AMERICA RETAIL CATALOGUE — 1969 Edition; Robert W. Lyman

This edition of "Lyman's" is distinctive for its price changes (1,693) and for its record printing, being the largest single printing of this catalogue and price list. It maintains the same format as previous ones with the continuation of a list of quantities of Canadian postage stamps received by the Post Office.

This publication is fast becoming the standard of pricing for many of the Canadian dealers who consider the prices, by and large, to be reasonable. In the majority of cases this seems to be true. However, it does not reflect the true market in many of the higher priced stamps which are commanding elevated prices at auctions and in other countries especially Great Britain and Europe. Also, in many instances, it does not take into consideration those issues of "common" stamps that are no longer found in depth in dealer's stocks. Despite these shortcomings, it is still the most realistic price list for B.N.A. stamps and offers additional information on the value of blocks, plate blocks and booklet panes which most of the larger catalogues fail to do.

This publication is available from most stamp dealers (Coast to Coast) at 60c. a

copy. For further information contact Robert W. Lyman (Canada) Company, Box 23z, Station D, Toronto 9, Ontario, Canada.

F. G. S.

STANLEY GIBBONS POSTAGE STAMP CATALOGUES - 1969 EDITIONS Part One—British Commonwealth price, 37/6 (664 pages) Part Two—Europe and Colonies

price, 60/- (1125 pages)

Part Three—Foreign Countries— America, Asia and Africa

price, 52/6 (913 pages)

Obtainable from the publishers, Stanley Gibbons Limited, 391 Strand London, WC2,England.

The Gibbons catalogues are of course among the great catalogues of the world and deserve a place on the shelf of every serious stamp collector.

This year's editions are increased by 40, 56 and 64 pages respectively. The lists for a number of countries have been re-written and for the first time graded price increases are listed for well-centered stamps. These are in the form of notes and are applicable where the normal standard of centering is poor; for example, Great Britain, Switzerland and Sweden.

New countries are noted, such as Anguilla and the British Indian Ocean Territory.

In Parts One and Three an Appendix has been added listing stamps which are regarded by the publishers as being in excess of the reasonable postal needs of the country involved. They also list in certain cases miniature sheets and imperforate issues where stamps are normally perforated.

The prices have been adjusted to give effect to devaluation and the publishers are to be complimented on the 1969 edition of this standard reference work. (H.S.)

SCOTT 1969 Volume 2 CATALOG

The 1969 Scott catalog volume two is now at your favorite dealer. It has again been enlarged to keep up with the ever increasing number of stamps being issued.

The new edition contains some 46,386 price changes and the pattern of the changes is quite significant. Generally the prices of issues for the last twentyfive years show a downward trend and increases for the older stamps. The drastic price changes occur in Germany, Italy and the Vatican. The latter price structure has been almost completely This trend would changed downward. indicate that a stable market for these countries has been reached after the wild speculative 'fever' that hit them in the last few years. Of the price changes, over 2,000 occur in the stamps of Germany, Berlin and the D.D.R. Italy shows 1001 new prices and the Vatican City There are over 2,000 changes in 828. the Benelux group. Luxembourg is another country showing many downward price changes. Israel is a significant exception to the pattern. Switzerland too has its price changes with a tendency for lower prices; however the Cantonals show numerous advances again indicating the contemporary market's demand for the classic material.

The introduction of pricing by set recognizes the modern trend in philatelic merchandising, and is helpful to those collectors who buy in complete sets, as well as to retailers who make offerings in such units.

With so many price changes particularly on the downward side, active collectors would be well advised to obtain the latest Volume Two of Scott.

G.F.W.F.



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